

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

-----X)	
ADHIM DEVEAUX, JR.,)	
)	COMPLAINT
Plaintiff,)	
)	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
-against-)	
)	08 CV 0506 (RWS) (THK)
THE CITY OF NEW YORK,)	
DANIEL ROBBINS, JASON BALSAN,)	
BART PIPCINSKI, JOHN and JANE DOES,)	
)	
Defendants.)	
-----X)	

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. This is a civil rights action in which the plaintiff seeks relief for the defendants' violation of his rights secured by the Civil Rights Act of 1871, 42 U.S.C. Section 1983, by the United States Constitution, including its Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments, and by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York. The plaintiff seeks damages, both compensatory and punitive, affirmative and equitable relief, an award of costs and attorneys' fees, and such other and further relief as this court deems equitable and just.

JURISDICTION

2. This action is brought pursuant to the Constitution of the United States, including its Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments, and pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this court by 42 U.S.C. § 1983, and 28 U.S.C. §§1331 and 1343(a)(3) and (4), this being an action seeking redress for the violation of the plaintiff's constitutional and civil rights.

3. The plaintiff further invokes this court's supplemental jurisdiction, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1367, over any and all state law claims and as against all parties that are so related to

claims in this action within the original jurisdiction of this court that they form part of the same case or controversy.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

4. Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on each and every one of the claims pleaded herein.

VENUE

5. Venue is proper for the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391 (a), (b) and (c).

NOTICES OF CLAIM

6. Plaintiff filed Notices of Claim with the Comptroller of the City of New York within 90 days of the events complained of herein. More than 30 days have elapsed since the filing of the Notices of Claim, and adjustment or payment thereof has been neglected or refused.

PARTIES

7. Plaintiff ADHIM DEVEAUX was at all relevant times herein a resident of Mt. Vernon, New York.

8. Defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK is and was at all times relevant herein a municipal entity created and authorized under the laws of the State of New York. It is authorized by law to maintain a police department which acts as its agent in the area of law enforcement and for which it is ultimately responsible. Defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK assumes the risks incidental to the maintenance of a police force and the employment of police officers as said risk attaches to the public consumers of the services provided by them.

9. Defendants ROBBINS, BALSAN, PIPCINSKI, and DOES are and were at all

times relevant herein duly appointed and acting officers, servants, employees and agents of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and/or the New York City Police Department, a municipal agency of defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK. The aforementioned defendants are and were at all times relevant herein acting under color of state law in the course and scope of their duties and functions as officers, agents, servants, and employees of defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK, were acting for, and on behalf of, and with the power and authority vested in them by THE CITY OF NEW YORK, and were otherwise performing and engaging in conduct incidental to the performance of their lawful functions in the course of their duties.

STATEMENT OF RELEVANT FACTS

10. Plaintiff ADHIM DEVEAUX is and was a New York City Department of Education school teacher. On October 30, 2006, at about 3:30 p.m., plaintiff was observing students leave his school, which is located on Sheridan Avenue between 170th and 171st Streets in the Bronx, New York; during the previous week, students had been attacked while leaving school. Plaintiff received a telephone call that a student was being attacked, and plaintiff responded. The attackers had left by the time plaintiff arrived. Defendants ROBBINS, BALSAN, PIPCINSKI, and DOES were present.

11. Defendants asked the students to disperse, and the students began to walk away. A defendant then physically seized one of the students who was leaving the area and slammed him onto a parked vehicle. Plaintiff and other teachers were explaining that the seized student had been a victim of the original assault by alleged gang members and protested the excessive force being used on the seized student.

12. Defendants then arrested plaintiff and threw him to the ground, causing injury.

Plaintiff was arraigned on charges of Assault in the Second Degree, a felony, and related charges.

13. On March 23, 2007, the criminal complaint was dismissed by the Grand Jury of the County of the Bronx.

FIRST CLAIM

**DEPRIVATION OF RIGHTS UNDER THE
UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION AND 42 U.S.C. §1983**

14. The plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

15. By their conduct and actions in falsely arresting, using excessive force upon, and maliciously prosecuting plaintiff DEVEAUX, and by failing to intervene to prevent the complained of conduct, defendants ROBBINS, BALSAN, PIPCINSKI, and DOES, acting under color of law and without lawful justification, intentionally, maliciously, and with a deliberate indifference to or a reckless disregard for the natural and probable consequences of their acts, caused injury and damage in violation of plaintiff's constitutional rights as guaranteed under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the United States Constitution, including its Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments.

16. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily and psychological injury, pain and suffering, great humiliation, costs and expenses, and was otherwise damaged and injured.

SECOND CLAIM

**LIABILITY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
FOR CONSTITUTIONAL VIOLATIONS**

17. The plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding

paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

18. At all times material to this complaint, defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK had de facto policies, practices, customs and usages which were a direct and proximate cause of the unconstitutional conduct alleged herein.

19. At all times material to this complaint, defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK failed to properly train, screen, supervise, or discipline employees and police officers, and failed to inform the individual defendants' supervisors of their need to train, screen, supervise or discipline defendants ROBBINS, BALSAN, PIPCINSKI, and DOES. The policies, practices, customs, and usages were a direct and proximate cause of the unconstitutional conduct alleged herein, causing injury and damage in violation of plaintiff's constitutional rights as guaranteed under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the United States Constitution, including its Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments.

20. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily and psychological injury, pain and suffering, great humiliation, costs and expenses, and was otherwise damaged and injured.

THIRD CLAIM

FALSE ARREST and FALSE IMPRISONMENT

21. The plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

22. By the actions described above, defendants falsely arrested and imprisoned plaintiff, or caused plaintiff to be falsely arrested and imprisoned, without reasonable or probable cause, illegally and without a warrant, and without any right or authority to do so. The acts and

conduct of the defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to plaintiff and violated plaintiff's statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

23. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily and psychological injury, pain and suffering, great humiliation, costs and expenses, and was otherwise damaged and injured.

FOURTH CLAIM

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

24. The plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

25. By the actions described above, defendants did inflict assault and battery upon plaintiff. The acts and conduct of the defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to the plaintiff and violated plaintiff's statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

26. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily and psychological injury, pain and suffering, great humiliation, costs and expenses, and was otherwise damaged and injured.

FIFTH CLAIM

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

27. The plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

28. By the actions described above, defendants maliciously prosecuted plaintiff

without any right or authority to do so. The acts and conduct of the defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to the plaintiff and violated plaintiff's statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

29. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily and psychological injury, pain and suffering, great humiliation, costs and expenses, and was otherwise damaged and injured.

SIXTH CLAIM

ABUSE OF PROCESS

30. The plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

31. By the conduct and actions described above, defendants employed regularly issued process against plaintiff compelling the performance or forbearance of prescribed acts. The purpose of activating the process was intent to harm plaintiff without economic or social excuse or justification, and the defendants were seeking a collateral advantage or corresponding detriment to plaintiff which was outside the legitimate ends of the process. The acts and conduct of the defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to plaintiff and violated his statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

32. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily and psychological injury, pain and suffering, great humiliation, costs and expenses, and was otherwise damaged and injured.

SEVENTH CLAIM

NEGLIGENCE

33. The plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

34. Defendants, jointly and severally, negligently caused injuries, emotional distress, and damage to plaintiff. The acts and conduct of defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to plaintiff and violated his statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

35. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily and psychological injury, pain and suffering, great humiliation, costs and expenses, and was otherwise damaged and injured.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff demands the following relief jointly and severally against all of the defendants:

- a. Compensatory damages;
- b. Punitive damages;
- c. The convening and empaneling of a jury to consider the merits of the claims herein;
- d. Pre- and post-judgment costs, interest and attorney's fees;
- e. Such other and further relief as this court may deem appropriate and equitable.

Dated: New York, New York
January 7, 2008

/s/
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